MUSEUM OF ART CZECHO-SLOVAKIA IS HAPPY, AIDS DESIGNER

Thousands of Rare and Beautiful Objects Have Strong Beneficial Influence on Many Lines of Industry

teach from their point of view, but

dustries, design sells the product, de-

partment for the express use of manu-facturers and designers, for many of

whom it is second nature to draw inspiration from the collections. Many trades find their desired "motifs" in all

ties and the presence of artisan stu-dents and business men a hopeful

Mr. Bach says that the use of an ob

offer untold riches to one student and

remain blank and colorless to another

He told of an Athenian vessel twenty

centuries old that had been passed by thousands of visitors until a designer of commercial containers saw it and

to hold cosmetics. A tapestry which

artists and designers was taken by a

of new designs to improve his own product. A designer of dress fabrics

does also a prominent maker of neck-

tie silks. A manufacturer of delicate

china gets designs from Russian laces.

a maker of sport skirts is receiving

chased metal work affords an intricate

pattern for cretonne. Italian velvet and French brocade is giving a wall

decorative skill. Florentine bottles of

printed voiles and Chinese pottery

lends colors for painted furniture for

the boudoir. A painted soap wrapper emerges from a Louis XV, snuff box

print from a Shinto temple. An old

gave the necessary idea for an adver-tisement of a "movie" star, a Persian

lacquered book cover the conception

Buddhist statuette the central thought

for the cover of a booklet advertising

men's clothing, while a Spanish fan lends the play to forms and mesh for

In all cases the idea, the motive, the

digested, melted down in the crucible

From the museum these designers

for a Palm Beach or Newport sash,

ecclesiastical cope of a possible pope

ed it as a model for a modern jar

long as "t remains on paper.

the world capital of good taste, not the mere sketchmaker. We must recognize the industries as art agencies, avenue where fashion has always keeping ahead in design. Defling, but in the com-sign makes the wheels go, design makes these industries into art inpressed upon the visitor that one looks sign satisfies the consumer. vain for anything dowdy in the at- sign can do none of these things as average working man or tire of the average working in the office build-woman encountered in t

en noted for the discrimination exercised by them in their toilets, and since the war the pace that has been set in this respect has been faster than that kept up by the women of other countries, France not excepted.

And the men have followed the artistic trend of the women in their peronal adornment and home furnish-

Taste is discrimination many times Taste is discrimination many exercised, and since the war New Yorkers have been exercising all their Unseeing Eyes Pass by Valuable Hints to the Wise Valuable Hints to the Wise discovered that it is about time real native American style was developed and nourished instead of forever de-pending on foreign leads in styles of owns or patterns, colors, weave of

suitings and furnishings. New York is unquestionably the hub the designers world for native to do with the cultivation and progress native taste. Design makes the ofits that are in the manufacturers' oks, it is the design that makes had remained the despair of scores of styles possible, and New Yorkers being tuitively artistic are taking the lead originality of style, for design is adamental in all the arts; they subproaches these principles through each approaches these principles through the venues of different material or usage or mode of manufacture or period of

Fifty Thousand Examples In Decorative Art Field

The mirror which reflects this original trend in taste is the Museum of Art, which is the chief aid for its cultivation. At the Metropolitan Museum of Art there are shown 50,000 objects in decorative art fields alone; there are 10,000 textiles and 3,000 laces; nor does this all include the additional thousands of pieces in the Oriental styles, nor the paintings, sculpture and architectural objects.

Here the visitor will find represen-

tatives of manufacturers of textiles, eilks, hats, haberdashery, furniture, metal work, jewelry, household fur-nishings, designers of gowns and intimate clothing all busy originating new designs from every conceivable object. is intent on the particular signing in hand, some are copying led work of the long disappeared Memphis craftsman, the decoweaves or some color from Egyptian tiles, others are tracing Athenian vase decorations and entions from mosaics, some are of the designer's mind and in their new getting new color schemes from an- application or use to suit modern needs cient stained glass windows, while of material, mode of production or others see in the etchings on armor utility. In other words manufacturers executed by Cellini or Michel Angelo are giving art a chance to produce design for a tie or handkerchief mon

Up to the moment Americans have Shows Value of Taste been busy perfecting machines and ing headway in material progress and now being conducted at the Metropolisidetracking design. We have an tan Museum of Art is that modern in-enormous heritage of technical meth-dustries, trades, designers and decoraeds, of producing and selling organiza- tors of home interiors are helped to a tions, and the Museum is now bring- realization of the importance of design ing together art and industry, mak-in daily life, of its selling value in ing art worth money in trade—home commerce, of its magic power to make furnishings and clothing to the time straw into hats, dyes and cotton bolls since the war become a part of the duced a system of cheap bookings for an open fire, filled with water and the and Hungary of a billion dollars a year—made and into chintzes and ores into lavallieres. greater city are reached by these lines.

Toymaking in

n America.

Design is the most ordinary thing in the day of the art trades," daily contact and experience. It is in said Richard F. Bach, associate in in-dustrial arts, in the Metropolitan Mu-buildings, in automobiles and parasols. seum of Art, "the industries to-day It cannot be dodged, it cannot be deare our great capitalizers of art-they nied. Customers choose and buy on make art pay; and the schools, the basis of it and they pay higher whether general or special, must meet because of its presence. The raw mathat condition. Unless the content of terials of clothing gain 500 per cent. pay, in other words, be related directly the materials are ready for the constudents will be useless in industry breaks the product for the manufac corresponding degree.
"Art teaching means not only propretailer, and by the same token it

means also training the people at large. The museum is rapidly injecting go back to the factories, to the foun-taste into the masses, and taste is, in dries and the mills. Giant machines 420 Germans, 5,050 Jews and 2,163 of a sense, a national experience, a tra- work over their conceptions into wool other nationalities. dition. The method in taste or prin-ciples of design can be readily taught mechanisms work over conceptions nationalities are always well filled, and crack team from Aberdeen, Scotland. and can be passed on to children and children's children. This will not make provide tablecloths, curtains, carpets, popular. "The Bartered Bride," by standard of judgment in the mass. Potential designers and other artists will start from a higher level, but in the meantime the museum is teaching art appreciation to every Tom. Dick and Harry who is interested enough to attend the classes. It is a new system of teaching are not feaching and the classes. It is a new system of teaching and the classes. It is a new system of teaching and the classes. It is a new system of teaching and the classes. It is a new system of teaching and the classes. It is a new system of teaching and the classes. It is a new system of teaching and the Czecho-Slovakia's greatest composer. Slovak Parliament by which the previous law affording protection to house tenants against the undue raising of the designer sells it is spread over the house. The bartered Bride, by received the approval of the Czecho-Slovakia's greatest composer. Slovak Parliament by which the previous law affording protection to house tenants against the undue raising of lived in New York. "The Mistake of landlords has been revised. Protection afforded to the tenant against the undue raising of lived in New York. "The Mistake of landlords has been revised. Protection afforded to the tenant against the undue raising of lived in New York. "The Mistake of landlords has been revised. Protection afforded to the tenant against the undue raising of lived in New York. "The Mistake of landlords has been revised. Protection afforded to the tenant against the undue raising of lived in New York. "The Mistake of landlords has been revised. Protection afforded to the tenant against the undue raising of lived in New York. The Mistake of landlords has been revised. Protection and the classes, and the case goods, lamp shades and all manner of funnishings for the home. The same land of the Czecho-Slovakia's greatest composer. Slovak Parliament by which the previous law affording protection to house tenants against the undue raising of landlords has been revised. Protection of the Czecho-Slovakia's greatest composer. Slovak Government

struction of their own and so will be wrought into their criterion of how well known American play. able to meet the manufacturers half to live. Environment, and that means way in the matter of better design. the human arts, has a decided effect Russians. Ukrainians and Ruthenians

hen we shall have met our responsi- put it on a human basis. The Metroafter all, the industries may say we make art, and concretely they do. They cannot be held in check, they make art pay in American manufac-must be helped, and from the museum tures.

INDUSTRIOUS AND THRIVING

CAPITAL OF NATION WHICH HAS RETAINED ITS CHEERFULNESS





while a talcum powder receptacle is half concealed in an ancient Japanese Citizens Enjoy door Sports, Gymnastics, Music, Reason-Drink Beer

from a crown 1.20 to 2 crowns in

Greater Prague now has a popula toin of 676,657 people, distributed as follows: Prague, 241,898 persons; Vinohrady, 83,367; Ziskov, 71,766. Smichov, 56,249; Nusle, 34,160; Vrso-vice, 33,068; Karlin, 25,051; other communes, 131,158. There are 325,747 men and 350,910 women in Prague, 13,763 soldiers and 13,362 foreigners. According to nationality of the whole population 624,744 are Czecho-Slovaks, 30,-

"This higher level," said Mr. Bach, message that need not be studied, but "will demand a better design in the stores. It will make no stated de- of the things called art, not necessarily by Richard Strauss, the noted German stores. It will make no stated demands it will simply refuse poor design whatever the commodity, even if only in a cold cream jar or, may I say it, a package of cigarettes.

"The stores will be manned by employees who have had this training the composition of the leading composers and authors, both classical and modern. At the composition of the composi ed by further art selling in- thinkingly, for what the parents do is seen "Potash and Perimutter," the

The manufacturers are far shead of on youth. It helps to moid their ideals the dealers in their conviction of the of citizenship, of honor, of decency.

The easiest hard thing to do—and these nationalities. As in other parts these nationalities. "Some day all art schools except the hards the unwitting that art can be appeal to the masses, but mostly films arts, will be simply supertrade schools, understood, appreciated, loved, if you of American, German, Italian and

Slovakia, and people gather at these has greatly decreased and has been places to drink, read newspapers and "further restricted by a new law which o listen to excellent music.

The Czecho-Slovak Minister for able Rents Fixed Social Welfare, Mr. Habrmann, who once lived in America, recently conby Law, and Are consider the matter of abolishing the tipping system. The representatives Permitted to of these labor societies declared that

burg, Berlin, Vienna and Budapest.

Czecho-Slovakia is a great country bicycle and horse races. The famous old organization "Sokol" is still a pioneer in the line of gymnastic exer-

A new household protection act has received the approval of the Czechoand Harry who is interested enough to attend the classes. It is a new system of teaching with a new brand of the was only 16 years old. He is now to the was only 16 years old.

dovernment has decided to employ women only in subordinate official posts. This decision is of interest, as pects of a fine yield this year are very there are a score of women who are Deputies in the Czecho-Slovak Par-

wing to an abstinence movement an slums, and in the real symnasium, the University of Prague of a new method

recently was passed by the Parlia-ment. According to the latest Ameri-can reports 2,913 Bohemlans and

ue of Taste

In Work of Daily Life Special Correspondence to The New York

Herald.

The total length of lines of railways of the republic is 13,031 kilometers. In Bohemia, the largest province, Prague, the inventor, Dr. Vaclav Prague, Dr. Va

the daytime and 4 crowns in the eve-ning, as compared to 12 and 20 heller will be connected by airpost with Ham-Slovakia, in the last year distributed to the hospitals and public institutions turers. for all kinds of sports, and the people are greatly interested in gymnastic affairs, football contests, automobile, bicycle and horse races. The famous 7,000,000 crowns. It provided food and of the country clothing and footwear of more than 500,000—in all some 7,000,000 crowns. It provided food and

liament and belong to various party ple crop is said to be about 30 per cent, better than last year.

owing to an abstinence movement an effort is made to curb the consumption of spirituous liquors. The cost of a large glass of Pilsner beer is from 2 to 2.24 crowns, which before the war cost only from 12 to 24 heller. Beer gardens, cares, restaurants and cabarets are always crowded in Czecho-Slovakia, and people gather at these screens and people gather at these screens and people gather at these screens and in the real gymnasium, the semi-classical schools, only as a non-obligatory study. It now has been deviced by the Czecho-Slovak Ministry of Education that English shall be a compulsory study in all the high schools of the contry.

Immigration from Czecho-Slovakia and people gather at these screens and people gather at these screens are always crowded in Czecho-Slovakia. which can be injected into the muscle of the back, thus overcoming the difficulty of applying remedies.

ferred with waiters' organizations to consider the matter of abolishing the tipping system. The representatives of these labor societies declared that they considered tipping an abomination and urged its abolishment. The employers, however, are greatly opposed to accept a change of the present method of compensating their help.

The total length of lines of railways of the republic is 13.20 and to 5.50 slovak immigrants entered the United States in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war of the war. The docks could boast, in the last eight months, and 3.203 to the war of the car. I was almost going to sleep. But I declared to the trapes of the last in the next compartment, the were lacking altogether in mechanical last in the next compartment, the war lacking altogether in mechanical to the war. The docks only to seep last I declared to the war. The docks on it is about to seep. But I declared to the war out into the car. I was almost going to sleep. But I declared to the war of the car. I was almost going to sleep. But I declared t Bratisava, Czecho-Slovakia's main

Czecho-Slovakia is one of the largest decorated with military portraits and a background of black cypresses and In Bohemia, the largest province, there is one kilometer of line to every there is one kilometer of line to every Horak demonstrated how a hollow foreign countries. Sugar manufactur-foreign countries.

Letters can now be sent from The Czecho-Slovak Red Cross under wholesale merchants has now been and with Prague to Paris by airpost for only 7 the leadership of Miss Alice Masaryk. freed from all such influence and is slippers. wholesale merchants has now been and with her feet in a pair of downy of the historic personality to whom freed from all such influence and is slippers. now planning to enter into general

7,000,000 crowns. It provided food and Sokols, through their vast organization, the platform she tiptoed to the in the collapse of that society whose brought to Carche Storekis from the platform she tiptoed to the in the collapse of that society whose brought to Carche Storekis from the platform she tiptoed to the in the collapse of that society whose door and shut it, though not without fear and hatred he symbolized. And clothing for 439 Russian children who were brought to Czecho-Slovakia from of Freedom," which kept order where are. I caught a glimpse of her black age whose historic existence was very

be given over to all kinds of gymnastic and athletic sports. Football is especially popular in Czecho-Slovakia. The people of Prague recently were quite jubilant that "Sparta," their leading siven 27,000,000 Czecho-Slovak dialect.

course of erection in Prague which has two branches of the same Slav nation, been made possible through the international health board section of the Moravia and Silesia, and the second, American Fookefeller Institute, which has given 27,000,000 Czecho-Slovak dialect.

which are devoted to textile produc- battle she was a soldier who

THE BOLSHEVIKI UNVEIL STATUE

In a Garden at Sviagorod the President of the Local Soviet Glorifies Judas Iscariot as Capitalists' Victim

ame, written by Henning (nopf. Since 3 o'clock in the morning had been pacing back and forth in the railway station of Alatyr, waiting for the train from Kazan. It did not me. In the waiting room it was imcossible to breathe for snoring peas-ents and soldiers. I could have stayed in the hotel and slept, but it was in the town and the town was, as usual, name which I have forgotten. His five full versis from the station, so age was uncertain. There were mothat the train might come and go many times before I could be notified, young man whose features had been No, there was nothing to do but wait; ruined early, and others when he reto doze on a traveling bag with my sembled an old man to whom some back against the wall or with my sort of disease had given a glow of head in my hands; to eat soup and drink tea at the buffet when that

that to look at anyway. It was Altogether he gave the impression of manned by a choice selection of human being a man of superior gifts, but unscum, escaped convicts with low crimi-nal foreheads and runaway schoolboys whose pale features bore marks of mental bewilderment and early physi- The commissiars and staff stood or ware. In front was an armored tower like array, with many weapons, map with a quick firing cannon in a revolving turret and with slits in the Red Jew, who, in spite of the heat, gray like the rest. It was armored boots and also a shining saber, which right down to the tracks. In organic in Russia is a fantastic and foreign connection with it was a long corridor car for riflemen, large enough to hold the entire crew of the armored train during combat. The rest of the train was composed of three elegant slender on a red background. Pullman cars, four tjepluskas, or box cars, with ammunition and baggage. and last of all a flat freight car on which stood a black automobile and an

sailor from the Baltic fleet. He stood She looked splendid in aviation cap on a step which was let down from and white sailor silk blouse, bright red the locomotive and he was talking tie, revolver holster at her belt, khaki with the engineer. I ventured to interrupt the conversation by handing low boots laced to the knees. As she him my card and dropping a few words to the effect that it was hard for a diplomatic official to have to During the review we had all stood for a diplomatic official to have to waste his valuable time at a damned with bared heads while the band played tiresome railway station. The sallor alternately the "Marseillaise" and the bade me take a seat in the foremost with the band leading and the local to refer him to his permission. Any- children, bringing up the rear. away. We were leaving in ten min- right up into the sun.

varicplored silks, and these were again cover of coarse military linen, against PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia, Aug. 9.

TRAMWAYS in Prague are usually crowded, and especially now, as various villages and suburbs in the neighborhood having since the war become a part of the war become a part of the since the war become a part of the summer, which prevailed previous responding for the whole country of the summer, which prevailed previous responding for the whole country suffered heavy losses in the beginning of this year, owing to the foreign countries. Sugar manufactur-stick of the glass could drive nails into a piece of wood, how tumblers could be dropped with impunity on to the floor from a height, and how a vessel made of the glass could be placed in an open fire, filled with water and the summer, which prevailed previous responding figure for the whole countries. Sugar manufactur-stick of the glass could drive nails into a piece of wood, how tumblers could be dropped with impunity on to the floor from a height, and how a vessel made of the glass could be placed in an open fire, filled with water and the summer, which prevailed previous glass.

Toymaking in Czecho-Slovakia, which glass are recovering now owing to the scarcity of sugar in Germany, Austria and Hungary.

Toymaking in Czecho-Slovakia, which glass could drive nails into a piece of wood, how tumblers could be dropped with impunity on to the floor from a height, and how a vessel made of the glass could drive nails into a piece of wood, how tumblers could be dropped with impunity on to the floor a genuine rug had been folded several times. It looked as if the services of a powerful vacuum cleaner would do it no harm. At the window, before a dressing table and With her back to the door, sat a feminine figure clad in thin silky pajamas that still had a pink tendency. He had long wavered in the proving structure of the glass could drive nails into a piece of wood, how tumblers could be dropped with impunity on to the soft and on the floor a genuine rug had been folded several times. It looked as if the services of a powerful vacuum clean

American Eockefeller Institute, which has given 27,000,000 Czecho-Slovak dialect.

Czecho-Slovakia has followed the footh foother than a system very closely in arrown of the building, and the Czecho-Slovakia has followed the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown of the foother than a system very closely in arrown than a system very closely in arrown that all curious to know how I happened to be aboard a Bolshevik armored train, but just asked me charmingly how I was. Later she proposed that we have tea. I was will ing, and accompanied her to the front from the foother than a system very closely in arrown to a boil.

American Stovak Government has appropriated a sum of 23,000,000 crowns to meet the American system very closely in arrows, which stockings and shoes. I rose, bowed and gave my name. She wasn't at all curious to know how I happened to be aboard a Bolshevik armored train, but just asked me charmingly how I was. Later she proposed that we have tea. I was will ing, and accompanied her to the front from the foother than a system very closely in arrows, bowed and dressed in a short white of complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complete and dressed in a short white of the complet

is limited to fourteen months and vol-uniters are plentiful. It is intended, once European peace is restored, to transform the permanent army into conditions, and is strictly defined by the new law.

There are 202,554 more women than men in Czecho-Slovakia. According to the latest statistics in seven districts there were 2,570,632 males and 2,780. 186 females. Owing to the present business depression the Czecho-Slovak

There are 202,554 more women than men in Czecho-Slovakia as in the whole Empire. Since then it has made rapid progress on public favor and represent there were 2,570,632 males and 2,780. 186 females. Owing to the present the clip crematorium.

There are 202,554 more women than men in Czecho-Slovakia as in the whole Empire. Since then it has made rapid progress on public favor and represent the centry that Czecho-Slovakia as in the whole Empire. Since then it has made rapid progress on public favor and represent the centry that Czecho-Slovak depression the Czecho-Slovak depre Czecho-Slovakia has between 8,000 Also she was chief economist of the and 9,000 factories, 25 per cent. of household, but in case of danger and

delarge in their conviction of the dealers in their conviction of the dealers. The casilest hard thing to do—and these nationalities. As in other parts of the world moving pleture theaters appeared in the costume of the worl

Red Garden," one of the eruption. But she was as merry as a magpie, her laughter was deep as a cough and keen as the noise of a ne name, written by Henning grindstone, and her body was a column and published by Alfred A. of quicksilver and a living animal under the thin linen.

President of the Soviet
An Extraordinary Figure

The President of the Soviet and the commandant of the town (Sviagorod)variation offered itself, and to light eyes were especially remarkable. They one cigarette with the butt of another. were without real expression, but at Along toward noon an armored train times they flamed and a reddish light arrived from the north. Now I had seemed then to radiate from them.

cal decay. But otherwise it was an the balcony of the arcade and saluted impressive train. First class Entente the red colors. They were all in warsides from whose depths machine gun barrels gleamed brassily. After this came the monster locomotive, monitor wore long, spurred patent leather on a red background. The sailor at his side, in his plain blouse and with black and orange ribbons on his cap didn't look like any great military

armored train, with a red banner on of Armored Train "Armored Train; Karl Marx." The commandant of the train was a the banner walked Dolly Mikailovna. allor from the Baltic fleet. He stood She looked splendid in aviation cap

eemed to understand. . . . His "Honor March" of the First Vienna mile hinted at dazzling teeth as he regiment. Later we all marched off, Communist party, men, women and

road, white as powder, seemed to lead

The occupant of the compartment had thought of Lucifer and of Cain competition with German manufac-turers.

The Sokol athletic organization's critical inspection. Presumably she The Sokol athletic organization's proudest boast is that it prevented the spilling of blood in Prague when Austria collapsed in October, 1918. The suddenly, and when she saw that I was engrossed in what was going on views. His light had been quenched neer in the line of gymhastic exercises. It recently opened a station at
Naumburg, near Prague, which will
be given over to all kinds of gymnastic
be given over to all kinds of gymnastic
Course of erection in Prague which has
Course of erection in Prague which has the had belong the had b

one be considered before the man who for 2,000 years innocently had been chained to the pillory of a capitalist interpretation of history, the great Proletar-Prometheus, the Red fore-runner of world revolution, the bourgeois redeemer, Christ's twelfth apostle—Judus Iscariot. . . . Dolly Mikailovna rose, and the Jew placed a cord in her hand. Tugging at it a couple of times she made the cover fail off a figure, rusty red in color, of superhuman size, face, which resembled the Commisheaven, while the hands with a passionate movement sought to remove a piece of real hempen rope around the

The First Typewriter.

In the Rotographic Section of THE tion; they have given Czecho-Slovakia handle a machine gun as well as her first typewriting machine was credited eighth place in the world manufacture revolver.

of cotton, employing nearly 4,000,000

Scandinavian origin are shown.

It is also forbidden to sell tobacco, Czecho-Slovakia is the home of the cigarettes. &c., to such persons.

Czecho-Slovakia is the home of the cigarettes. &c., to such persons.

Fend Pilaner and Budweiser beers, and the amber fluid is still the popular drink of this country, although letely and must be paid for by the end of discovery of Dr. Fisher of the German 1924.

It is also forbidden to sell tobacco, banks and presented to the Czecho-Slovakia is the home of the cigarettes. &c., to such persons.

Slovak State gallery.

Medical experts of the whole world the American Liquidation Commission the sharp sunlight her face, in spite of the American Liquidation Commission that have been greatly interested in the and must be paid for by the end of discovery of Dr. Fisher of the German 1924.